


Packham Class Spring 2022

Art: Architecture



Parthenon

Architects:
Ictinus, Callicrates

Completed: 432 B.C.



Sagrada Família

Architect:
Antoni Gaudí

Estimated: 2026



St Paul's Cathedral

Architect:
Christopher Wren

Completed: 1710

KEY VOCABULARY	
Architecture	The art of designing buildings
Architect	A person who designs buildings
Design	Planning and drawing how a building is going to look
Pillar or Column	A tall, straight part of a building that is sometimes decorated, often holds up another part of the building
Tower	A tall narrow building or part of a building
Dome	A rounded roof of a building with a circle-shaped base
Materials	What a building is made of e.g. stone, brick, cement, steel
Symmetrical	Where the parts of an object, including a building look exactly the same on both sides, a mirror image
Asymmetrical	Where the parts of an object, including a building do not look the same on both sides
In relief	Where sculptures stick out from a flat surface, rather than being made all the way around
In the round	Where sculptures are carved or built all around, from front to back
Frieze	A band of relief sculptures or painting on a wall, often near the top
Mosaic	A picture or a pattern made by putting small pieces of stone, glass or tile together. Sometimes these decorate a floor